

Course Outline

RSM 320 H1F Intermediate Financial Accounting III Fall 2022

IN PERSON SECTION L0101 Instructor: Ralph Tassone [please communicate by email] Office: #509 Rotman; Email: ralph.tassone@rotman.utoronto.ca; Please include "RSM 320" in the subject line of your email.

Webpage: <u>https://q.utoronto.ca</u> Telephone: 416-978-3986 Office Hours: By appointment, via Zoom. Details to be posted on Quercus.

Course Scope and Mission

This course covers broader areas in financial reporting, drawing upon regulatory documents, corporate communications, and the context within which reporting organizations operate. Topics include: reporting quality, employee future benefits, employee compensation disclosure and analysis, income tax accounting, narrative reporting (including analysis of the CEO letter), internet reporting within the framework of history and technology, and other related topics. Emphasis is on both the content and the context of financial reporting, including an organization's 'tone at the top' and governance, as means of improving the quality of accounting.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The specific objectives of the course are as follows:

- o Understand the various requirements and components of financial reporting
- Explore the implications of accounting choices on financial reporting with emphasis on the quality of earnings and tone at the top
- o Apply accounting techniques and methods for the topics covered in the course
- Identify some of the key differences between International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and Accounting Standards for Private Enterprises (ASPE)
- o Recognize the integration of the material and concepts discussed in the course

Like in all areas of life, COVID-19 has had a significant impact on financial reporting. Virtually all topics covered in RSM 320 are affected. Certainly, the numbers presented on financial statements may be profoundly affected. Equally important is the impact on "Disclosure" in a wide variety of financial reporting communication channels, including:

-annual audited financial statements, including the accompanying notes;

-interim financial statements;

-Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A);

-Compensation Discussion and Analysis (CD&A);

-Sustainability reports;

-CEO letters to shareholders in annual reports and other reports;

-earnings conference calls;

-annual general meetings of shareholders;

-company press releases;

-social media communication (for example, Twitter);

-CEO (chief executive officer) and other executive speeches and interviews;

-etc.

→→CPA CANADA HAS A WEBPAGE ON COVID-19'S FINANCIAL REPORTING IMPLICATIONS AND SOME RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO PREPARERS AND USERS (LAST VISITED AUGUST 11TH, 2022):

"COVID-19: Financial reporting implications and resources

We have compiled a list of CPA Canada and other resources to help you understand and address the financial reporting implications of the COVID-19 pandemic.

COVID-19 will have a significant impact on the preparation of interim and annual financial statements. Some of the specific areas impacted by COVID-19 include, but are not limited to: going concern assessments evaluation of subsequent events impairments of financial and non-financial assets (including goodwill) fair value measurements loan covenants, modifications and debt classification (short and long-term) lease modifications government assistance restructuring provisions and employee termination benefits pension obligations financial statement and Management's Discussion & Analysis (MD&A) disclosures

To help you navigate this new environment, we have compiled an inventory of resources which highlight important financial reporting considerations and the latest updates from regulators and accounting standards setters."

→→THE CPA CANADA COVID-19 WEBPAGE URL IS:

https://www.cpacanada.ca/en/business-and-accounting-resources/financial-and-non-financialreporting/mdanda-and-other-financial-reporting/publications/covid-19-external-auditing-reportingresources/covid-19-financial-reporting-implications-

resources?utm_source=CPACanadaNewsletter&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=MemberN ews_20200713

The Central Importance of Financial Reporting

Aside from the exigences imposed by the pandemic, the central importance of financial reporting, and accounting generally, was reinforced by historian Jacob Soll in his book entitled *The Reckoning: Financial Accountability and the Rise and Fall of Nations* (2014). He claims that:

"...Accounting is at the basis of building businesses, states, and empires. It has helped leaders craft their policies and measure their power. However, when practiced poorly or neglected, accounting has contributed to cycles of destruction, as we saw all too clearly in the 2008 financial crisis." (p. xi)

"...Over and over again, good accounting practices have produced the levels of trust necessary to found stable government and vital capitalist societies, and poor accounting and its attendant lack of accountability have led to financial chaos, economic crimes, civil unrest, and worse." (p. xii)

"Without double-entry accounting, neither modern capitalism nor the modern state could exist..." (p. xiv)

And historian Alfred Crosby wrote (in his book *The Measure of Reality; Quantification and Western Society*, 1250-1600):

"In the past seven centuries bookkeeping has done more to shape the perceptions of more bright minds than any single innovation in philosophy or science. While a few people pondered the words of Rene Descartes and Immanuel Kant, millions of others of yeasty and industrious inclination wrote entries in neat books and then rationalized the world to fit their books. Precision, indispensable to our science, technology, economic and bureaucratic practice, was rare in the Middle Ages, and even more rarely quantitative."

Teck Resources Limited ("Teck")

→→TECK RESOURCES LIMITED'S FINANCIAL REPORTING, INCLUDING ITS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING, MD&A, AND MORE, IS USED THROUGHOUT THIS COURSE. THE COMPANY DESCRIBES ITSELF AS FOLLOWS ON ITS WEBSITE:

Teck is a diversified resource company committed to responsible mining and mineral development.

-Headquartered in Vancouver, Canada

-Significant copper producer in the Americas

-One of the world's largest producers of mined zinc, and operate one of the world's largest fully integrated zinc and lead smelting and refining facilities

-Second largest seaborne exporter of steelmaking coal

-Have an interest in a large producing oil sands mining and processing operation in Alberta, as well as oil sands development assets

We have operations throughout the Americas and offices and exploration properties globally.

-Own or have interests in 10 mines in Canada, the USA, Chile and Peru

-One metallurgical complex in Canada

-An oil sands mining and processing operation

-Several major development projects in Canada, the United States, Chile and Peru

-Expertise in exploration, development, mining, smelting, refining, safety, environmental protection, materials stewardship, recycling and research

→→TECK HAS WON SEVERAL AWARDS, INCLUDING MAJOR AWARDS FROM CPA CANADA FOR CORPORATE FINANCIAL REPORTING.

The COVID-19 pandemic has affected Teck materially, as it has affected virtually all organizations worldwide. For example, in its unaudited Second Quarter Results for 2022 issued on July 26, 2022, the company's news release began as follows:

Teck Reports Unaudited Second Quarter Results for 2022

July 26, 2022

Fourth consecutive record quarter

Vancouver, B.C. – Teck Resources Limited (TSX: TECK.A and TECK.B, NYSE: TECK) ("Teck") today announced its unaudited second quarter results for 2022.

"This marks Teck's fourth consecutive quarter of record-setting EBITDA and profitability, driven by strong commodity prices in the quarter, which enabled us to complete \$572 million in share buybacks and pay down a further US\$650 million in outstanding debt," said Don Lindsay, President and CEO. "Our solid operational performance, strong balance sheet and \$8.4 billion in liquidity all put Teck on a very strong footing as we manage through inflationary pressures and a slowdown in the global economy."

Highlights

- Adjusted profit attributable to shareholders¹ was a quarterly record \$1.8 billion or \$3.30 per share in Q2 2022 and more than five times higher than the same period last year.
- Profit attributable to shareholders was a quarterly record of \$1.7 billion or \$3.12 per share in Q2 2022.
- Adjusted EBITDA¹ was a quarterly record \$3.3 billion in Q2 2022 and more than three times higher than the same period last year. Profit before tax was a record \$2.7 billion in Q2 2022.
- We generated cash flow from operations of \$2.9 billion in Q2 2022, purchased US\$650 million of our outstanding term notes and ended the quarter with a cash balance of \$2.7 billion. As at July 26, 2022, our liquidity is \$8.4 billion, including \$3.3 billion of cash.
- In Q2 2022, we completed \$572 million in Class B subordinate voting share buybacks, including US\$436 million (\$562 million) of the US\$500 million previously announced in April and the remaining

\$10 million of the \$100 million announced in Q1. We also returned \$67 million to shareholders through dividends in the second quarter. On July 26, 2022, we declared a \$0.125 per share dividend and authorized up to a US\$500 million share buyback, in addition to the previously announced buybacks noted above. Additional buybacks will be considered regularly in the context of market conditions at the time.

- At QB2, we now have approximately 13,000 workers on the project and have seen steady progress through the quarter with our focus on system completion and handover, as we continue to target first copper late this year. Our capital cost estimate, before COVID-19 impacts, remains unchanged from our Q3 2021 guidance of US\$5.26 billion with up to 5% additional contingency. Our capital cost guidance for COVID-19 impacts has increased to US\$1.4—\$1.5 billion due to the impact of inflation on labour costs, the ultimate impacts of the Omicron wave experienced in Q1 and ongoing inefficiencies including as a result of COVID-19 related absenteeism, which continues to run approximately 10%. We continue to target first copper from Line 1 in the later part of this year, however, if COVID-19 absenteeism and related vendor specialty craft availability continue into the fourth quarter, this may be delayed into January 2023.
- Our copper business unit gross profit increased 5% from a year ago, supported by an average realized copper price of US\$4.28 per pound and copper sales volumes of 75,800 tonnes.
- Our zinc business unit gross profit more than doubled from a year ago, supported by an average realized zinc price of US\$1.79 per pound and quarterly zinc in concentrate sales

volumes of 55,800 tonnes. In July, we reached a five-year collective agreement at our Trail Operations.

- Record high realized steelmaking coal prices of US\$453 per tonne drove a \$2.3 billion gross profit increase in our steelmaking coal business unit, compared to the same period last year. Strong supply chain performance through our upgraded Neptune port enabled the rapid reduction of record-high inventory levels from early 2022, allowing us to capitalize on high steelmaking coal prices in the quarter. As the cornerstone of our supply chain transformation, our upgraded Neptune port supported improved supply chain reliability and resilience, avoiding the potential loss in revenue in excess of \$1 billion since July 2021.
- While our underlying key mining drivers remain relatively stable, like others in the industry, we continue to face inflationary cost pressures. Inflationary pressures have increased our operating costs by 14% compared to the same period last year, of which approximately half relates to an increase in diesel costs.
- We set a goal to be a <u>nature positive company by 2030</u>, including through conserving or rehabilitating at least three hectares of land for every one hectare of land affected by our mining operations.

Course Class Meeting Schedule

RSM 320 FALL 2022 CLASS MEETING SCHEDULE [$\rightarrow \rightarrow$ "<u>DISCUSSION QUESTIONS"</u> EACH CLASS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE COURSE AND COURSE OUTLINE]

CLASS MEETING	Wednesday Instructor: Ralph Tassone L0101 In person, 3:10 pm – 5:00 pm Location: Room WO 20
CLASS 1	September 14
CLASS 2	September 21
CLASS 3	September 28
CLASS 4	October 5
CLASS 5	October 12
CLASS 6	October 19
CLASS 7	October 26
CLASS 8	November 2
CLASS 9	November 16
CLASS 10	November 23
CLASS 11	November 30
CLASS 12	December 7

ASSIGNMENT #1 DUE BY 1:00PM ON FRIDAY OCTOBER 21ST [→→VIA QUERCUS] ASSIGNMENT #2 DUE BY 1:00PM ON FRIDAY NOVEMBER 18TH [→→VIA QUERCUS) FURTHER DETAILS WILL BE PROVIDED ON QUERCUS →NOTE #1: WINTER READING WEEK- MONDAY NOVEMBER 7, 2022 – FRIDAY NOVEMBER 11, 2022; NO CLASSES

→→DAYLIGHT SAVINGS TIME IN TORONTO ENDS SUNDAY NOVEMBER 6, 2022; MOVE CLOCKS BACKWARD ONE HOUR

Course Prerequisite

<u>RSM221H1</u>: Intermediate Financial Accounting II (fas.calendar.utoronto.ca/section/Rotman-Commerce).

Statement on Equity, Diversity and Inclusion

The University of Toronto is committed to equity, human rights and respect for diversity. All members of the learning environment in this course should strive to create an atmosphere of mutual respect where all members of our community can express themselves, engage with each other, and respect one another's differences. U of T does not condone discrimination or harassment against any persons or communities.

Required Readings and Other Course Material

Lecture Slides/Agendas and Handouts

- Lecture slides/agendas will be made available on Quercus at least one day before class; download and have available for each class.
- All other materials discussed in the lecture will be made available on Quercus either before or after class as appropriate. Students are reminded to check Quercus on a regular basis. DISCUSSION QUESTIONS, available on the Quercus, are an integral part of each class; download and bring them each week, as well as other indicated material.

Required Readings

The main required readings for this course are as follows:

- Intermediate Accounting (Volume 2), John Wiley and Sons Canada Limited, 12th Canadian Edition, 2018, by Kieso, Weygandt, Warfield, Young, Wiecek and McConomy (referred to herein as Kieso). Hardcopy or e-edition.
- Articles, cases, websites and any other additional reading material used during class or posted on Quercus. See particularly the material in DISCUSSION QUESTIONS files.
- Journal articles available electronically via the University of Toronto Library website at <u>www.library.utoronto.ca</u>.
- Selections from the CPA Canada Standards and Guidance Collection Accounting, including IFRS, (referred herein as HB) accessible online at <u>https://www.rotman.utoronto.ca/FacultyAndResearch/BIC/Research/DatabasesBySubject</u> (click on "CPA Canada Standards and Guidance Collection")

Useful Websites for Reference (All links verified as of August 11, 2022)

- System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval (SEDAR): <u>www.sedar.com</u> (Canadian Public Companies)
- Electronic Data Gathering Analysis and Retrieval (EDGAR): <u>https://www.sec.gov/edgar.shtml</u> (U.S. Public Companies)
- Ontario Securities Commission (OSC): <u>http://www.osc.gov.on.ca/</u>
- o Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA): www.securities-administrators.ca
- U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC): <u>www.sec.gov</u>
- Chartered Professional Accountants of Ontario (CPA Ontario): <u>http://www.cpaontario.ca</u>

- o Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada https://cpacanada.ca/
- International Federation of Accountants (IFAC): <u>https://www.ifac.org/</u>

Evaluation and Grades

Grades are a measure of the performance of a student in individual courses. Each student shall be judged on the basis of how well they have command of the course materials.

Coursework component	Mark Allocation
Assignment #1 (Individual) DUE: 1:00PM FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21ST, 2022 (VIA QUERCUS)	35%
Assignment #2 (Individual) DUE: 1:00PM FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 18TH, 2022 (VIA QUERCUS)	35%
Final Assessment (Individual) [→→TBA]	30%
Total	100%

Course Format and Expectations, and Methods of Evaluation Overall

It is important that students are thoroughly familiar with the concepts introduced since assignments and the final assessment will be cumulative and will thus cover material from the beginning of the course to the class immediately prior to the due date.

<u>Assignments</u>

This course uses a performance assessment and grading approach consistent with the idea of students demonstrating the ability to develop well-supported and well-argued responses to situations (i.e. a competency-based approach). This means that students should resist memory dumping and resist applying answer templates without critical consideration.

The detailed instructions for each assignment will be posted on Quercus. Assignments #1 and #2 will be submitted on Quercus, marked electronically and will be returned to students on Quercus.

Individual Assignments (Assignments #1 and #2)

Each assignment will cover material up to and including the lecture before the due date and will be posted on Quercus well prior to the due date. A variety of questions may be included, including technical questions, financial statement analysis questions, and cases.

For the financial statement analysis questions, marks are assigned based upon the quality of the student's response to the question as a whole. This involves evaluating how a student has interpreted questions that require interpretation, how the student designed his or her approach and the maturity of his or her analyses, etc. This also presumes that the student's knowledge of technical issues can support his or her interpretations and analyses.

The response to case questions, if any, should be written in a case format and will be marked using a competency-based marking approach.

Discussion Questions

Please download and bring to each class the appropriate Discussion Questions or have access to the appropriate module via Quercus.

Practice Questions

Practice Questions are available for each class covering technical topics, and will include computational questions. Practice Questions Solutions will be posted on Quercus. Although no grades are assigned to the problem questions, they are an important part of the course since your effectiveness and efficiency in making good judgments regarding financial reporting and related issues is dependent upon your good knowledge of technical material. Knowing how accounting numbers are constructed is crucial to being able to constructively critique them.

Final Assessment

The Final Assessment will encompass all materials covered in the course. Details of the Final Assessment will be provided closer to the end of the term.

Ouriginal

Normally, students will be required to submit their course essays (or other course work) to the University's plagiarism detection tool for a review of textual similarity and detection of possible plagiarism. In doing so, students will allow their essays to be included as source documents in the tool's reference database, where they will be used solely for the purpose of detecting plagiarism. The terms that apply to the University's use of this tool are described on the <u>University's Plagiarism</u> <u>Detection Tool FAQ</u> page from Centre for Teaching Support & Innovation.

Written Assignments and Final Assessment:

How well you communicate your ideas, in writing or orally, will be considered in the evaluation of the assignment. In your written assignments, you should aim for clarity, strong organization, concision, professionalism, and correct grammar. Your presentations should reflect strong planning and organization, clarity of speech, and an engaging demeanour. Sources, whether in written or presentation assignments, should always be correctly attributed.

Support is available through the RC Centre for Professional Skills (CPS) for students who would like help or feedback on their writing or speaking (presentations). CPS offers both individual and group appointments with trained writing instructors and presentation coaches who are familiar with the RC program and common types of business assignments. You can also access your college Writing Centres for help with written assignments.

You can <u>book an appointment with a writing or presentation coach</u> through the RC Centre for Professional Skills Writing Centre. For more information about writing centres, student supports, and study resources, see the <u>Writing and Presentation Coaching academic support page</u>.

Please note that the last day you can drop this course without academic penalty is Wednesday, November 16, 2022.

Policies and Procedures

Missed Assignments (including Final Assessment)

Students who miss a test or assignment for reasons entirely beyond their control (e.g. illness) may request special consideration.

In such cases, students must:

- 1. Notify the instructor AND the Rotman Commerce Program Office **on the date** of the missed course deliverable, e.g. missed test, final assessments, assignment or class (in the case of participation marks).
- 2. Complete a <u>Request for Special Consideration Form</u> and submit it along with your Absence Declaration on <u>ACORN</u> (please read the instructions on how to use the Absence Declaration in ACORN) within **2 business days** of the originally scheduled course deliverable.

Students who do not provide this information will be given a grade of 0 (zero) for the missed course deliverable.

→→THE GRADE WEIGHTING ASSIGNED TO A MISSED COURSEWORK ELEMENT WILL BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN THE REMAINING TWO ELEMENTS.

Late Assignments

All assignments are due on the date and at the time specified. Late submissions will normally be penalized by 10% if the assignment is not received on the specified date, at the specified time. A further penalty of 10% will be applied to each subsequent day. But note the information for situations beyond a student's control: **Students who, for reasons beyond their control, are unable to submit an assignment by its deadline must obtain approval from the instructor for an extension. Supporting documentation will be required as per the policy on missed tests and assignments.**

ACCESSIBILITY NEEDS AND ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Commitment to Accessibility

The University is committed to inclusivity and accessibility, and strives to provide support for, and facilitate the accommodation of, individuals with disabilities so that all may share the same level of access to opportunities and activities offered at the University.

If you require accommodations for a temporary or ongoing disability or health concern, or have any accessibility concerns about the course, the classroom or course materials, please <u>email</u> <u>Accessibility Services</u> or <u>visit the Accessibility Services website for more information</u> as soon as possible. Obtaining your accommodation letter may take up to several weeks, so get in touch with them as soon as possible. If you have general questions or concerns about the accessibility of this course, you are encouraged to reach out to your instructor, course coordinator, or Accessibility Services.

Academic Integrity

Academic Integrity is a fundamental value essential to the pursuit of learning and scholarship at the University of Toronto. Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in this academic community ensures that the U of T degree that you earn will continue to be valued and

respected as a true signifier of a student's individual work and academic achievement. As a result, the University treats cases of academic misconduct very seriously.

<u>The University of Toronto's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters</u> outlines the behaviours that constitute academic misconduct, the process for addressing academic offences and the penalties that may be imposed. You are expected to be familiar with the contents of this document. Potential offences include, but are not limited to:

In papers and assignments

- Using someone else's ideas or words without appropriate acknowledgement.
- Submitting your own work in more than one course without the permission of the instructor.
- Making up sources or facts.
- Obtaining or providing unauthorized assistance on any assignment (this includes collaborating with others on assignments that are supposed to be completed individually).

On test and exams

- Using or possessing any unauthorized aid, including a cell phone.
- Looking at someone else's answers.
- Misrepresenting your identity.
- Submitting an altered test for re-grading.

Misrepresentation

- Falsifying institutional documents or grades.
- Falsifying or altering any documentation required by the University, including (but not limited to) medical notes.

All suspected cases of academic dishonesty will be investigated by the procedures outlined in the *Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters*. If you have any question about what is or is not permitted in the course, please do not hesitate to contact the course instructor. If you have any questions about appropriate research and citation methods, you are expected to seek out additional information from the instructor or other U of T or RC resources such as the RC Centre for Professional Skills, the College Writing Centres or the Academic Success Centre.

Email

At times, the course instructor may decide to communicate important course information by email. As such, all U of T students are required to have a valid UTmail+ email address. You are responsible for ensuring that your UTmail+ email address is set up and properly entered on ACORN. For more information visit the Information Commons Help Desk.

Forwarding your utoronto.ca email to a Gmail or other type of email account is not advisable. In some cases, messages from utoronto.ca addresses sent to Gmail accounts are filtered as junk mail, which means that important messages from your course instructor may end up in your spam or junk mail folder.

Quercus and the Course Page

The online course page for this course is accessed through Quercus. To access the course page, go to <u>q.utoronto.ca</u> and log in using your UTORid and password. Once you have logged in, you will be at the Quercus Dashboard. On this page you will see all of the courses you are presently

enrolled in. If you don't see the course listed here but you are properly registered for the course in ACORN, wait 48 hours.

Recording Lectures

Lectures and course materials prepared by the instructor are considered by the University to be an instructor's intellectual property covered by the Canadian Copyright Act. Students wishing to record a lecture or other course material in any way are required to ask the instructor's explicit permission, and may not do so unless permission is granted. Students who have been previously granted permission to record lectures as an accommodation for a disability are excepted. This includes tape recording, filming, photographing PowerPoint slides, Quercus materials, etc.

If permission for recording is granted by the instructor (or via Accessibility Services), it is intended for the individual student's own study purposes and does not include permission to "publish" them in any way. It is forbidden for a student to publish an instructor's notes to a website or sell them in any other form without formal permission.

\rightarrow \rightarrow THE CLASS SCHEDULE FOLLOWS ON THE NEXT PAGE

$\rightarrow \rightarrow$ CLASS MODULES ON QUERCUS CONTAIN DETAILED CLASS SLIDES AND OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION

C L A S S	CLASS TOPIC	REQUIRED READINGS (be sure to have SLIDES and DISCUSSION QUESTION files available for each class)	-DISCUSSION QUESTIONS (DQ) & PRACTICE QUESTIONS (PQ) -OTHER COMMENTS ABOUT THIS CLASS
1	Course Introduction, The Scope and Dynamism of Financial Reporting, Quality Financial Reporting and Quality of Earnings	Review Course Outline Introduction to: Quality Financial Reporting and Quality of Earnings (see the DQ file in the CLASS 1 folder on Quercus) →Accounting is of central importance to society: "The Importance of Accounting: Some Perspectives" →Practical Application of the Quality of Earnings Concept for a specific purpose: "Air North" case →Also see portal, including DQs for this class	DQ: As assigned (see Quercus) OTHER COMMENTS ABOUT THIS CLASS: Teck's files are located in the TECK RESOURCES LIMITED modules on Quercus, one for 2018 and one for 2020 and one for 2021
2	Establishing Trust in Financial Reporting: <i>Quality</i> , <i>History</i> and <i>Technology</i>	As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS → READING GUIDANCE FOR CLASS 2: In preparation for CLASS 2 read the following (all these files, except the first one, are posted in the CLASS 2 Module on QUERCUS; follow the link for the first file): 1. "Luca Pacioli: The Father of Accounting", L. Murphy Smith (from: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm? abstract_id=2320658). This is a very short overview of the famous Luca Pacioli. 2. FROM: THE INTERNET AND HIGHER EDUCATION, Vol. 1, No. 2, 1998, pp. 87- 114, "'Close Readings' of Corporate Internet Financial Reporting: Towards a More Critical Pedagogy on the Information Highway", Joel Amernic→ READ THE FOLLOWING ONLY: Pages: 87-91, 92- 97, 109 ("Exhibit 6") 3. SKIM: BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY AND ITS POTENTIAL IMPACT ON THE AUDIT AND ASSURANCE PROFESSION, CPA CANADA 2017 4. FROM: JOURNAL OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS, Vol. 31, No. 3, Fall 2017, pp. 5–21, "Toward Blockchain-Based Accounting and Assurance", Jun Dai, Miklos A. Vasarhelyi → READ THE FOLLOWING ONLY: Pages 5-8; 9-13 ("III. A BLOCKCHAIN-BASED ACCOUNTING ECOSYSTEM"); 18 ("VI. CONCLUSIONS") 5. SKIM: Craig, R. and Amernic, J. (2020), "Benefits and pitfalls of a CEO's personal	DQ: As assigned; see Quercus OTHER COMMENTS ABOUT THIS CLASS: LINK TO A VIDEO PRODUCED IN 1990 ABOUT LUCA PACIOLI "Luca Pacioli: Father of Accounting" <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=</u> <u>OOTc3wLTqkk</u> (the video runs about 27 minutes: it is a little tedious and dated but contains interesting contextual information about Luca Pacioli and his times). $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ THIS VIDEO IS OPTIONAL . $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ By "SKIM", we mean: "to read or consider something quickly in order to understand the main points, without studying it in detail" (Cambridge Dictionary, <u>https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dicti</u> <u>onary/english/skim</u>). But skim reading seems to be something to worry about: For example, see: "Skim reading is the new normal. The effect on society is profound", Maryanne Wolf, THE GUARDIAN, Sat 25 Aug 2018, which begins as follows: "When the reading brain skims texts, we don't have time to grasp complexity, to understand another's feelings or to perceive beauty. We need a new literacy for the digital age"

C L A S S	CLASS TOPIC	REQUIRED READINGS (be sure to have SLIDES and DISCUSSION QUESTION files available for each class)	-DISCUSSION QUESTIONS (DQ) & PRACTICE QUESTIONS (PQ) -OTHER COMMENTS ABOUT THIS CLASS
		Twitter messaging", STRATEGY & LEADERSHIP, Vol. 48 No. 1, pp . 43-48.	https://www.theguardian.com/comm entisfree/2018/aug/25/skim-reading- new-normal-maryanne-wolf
3	Income Taxes I	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS Kieso Chapter 18 [Before-class readings	DQ: Kieso: Practice problem with solution, pages 18-55 to 18-57 PQ (Practice Questions ; solution
		from this chapter: pages 18-1 to 18-26]	guides provided): Kieso: E18.1, pages 18-60 to 18-61; E18.2, page 18-61; E18.23, page 18-68; E18.30, page 18-70; P18.6, pages 18-74 to 18-75.
4	Income Taxes II	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	DQ: Kieso: P18.2, Carly Inc., pages 18-78 to 18-79
		Kieso Chapter 18 [Before-class readings from this chapter: pages 18-26 to 18-57]	PQ: Kieso: Chapter 18's Appendix 18A, pages 18-45 to 18-54; P18.1, pages 18-72 to 18-73
5	Employee Future Benefits I	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	DQ: As assigned PQ: Kieso: pages 19-18 to 19-25
		Kieso Chapter 19 [Before-class readings from this chapter: pages 19-1 to 19-18]	"Illustration of Penson Accounting Using a Pension Work Sheet"; Practice problem with solution, pages 19-40 to 19-41
6	Employee Future Benefits II	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	DQ: As assigned PQ: Kieso: E19.9, pages 19-46 to
		Kieso Chapter 19 [Before-class readings from this chapter: pages 19-18 to 19-36]	19-47; P19.2, pages 19-51 to 19-52; P19.4, page 19-57
7	Reporting Compensatior	As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	DQ: As assigned PQ: Kieso: E16.18. pages 16-68 to
		Kieso Chapter 16, Share-Based Compensation and Option Pricing	16-69; E16.19, page 16-69; E16.20, page 16-69 ; P16.10, page 16-75

		Kieso Chapter 16, Share-Based Compensation and Option Pricing Models [Before-class readings from this chapter: page 16-1; pages 16-29 to top of page 16-36; IFRS/ASPE comparison bottom of page 16-37 to top of page 16-38; page 16-51 to page 16-55]	16-69; E16.19, page 16-69; E16.20, page 16-69 ; P16.10, page 16-75
8	Reporting	REQUIRED READINGS	DQ: As assigned
	Compensation II	As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	PQ: See Quercus

9	Statement of Cash Flows and QOE	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS Kieso Chapter 22	DQ: As assigned PQ: Kieso: Appendix 22A, "Using a Work Sheet to Prepare a Statement of Cash Flows", page 22-40 to page 22-47; Practice problem with solution, page 22-49 to page 22-50
10	Sustainability Reporting: The Case of Teck Resources Limited	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	DQ: As assigned PQ: See Quercus for selections from Kieso
11	Examination of CPA Canada Platinum Award Winner Teck Resources Limited's Narrative Reporting: Focus on the CEO Letter	REQUIRED READINGS As assigned; see Quercus DQ file for this CLASS The focus of this class is on analyzing Teck's Annual Report CEO letter.	DQ: As assigned PQ: See Quercus for selections from Kieso
12	Course Review and Discussion of Final Assessment	See Quercus DQ file for this CLASS	DQ: As assigned PQ: As assigned

Other Useful Links

- Become a volunteer note taker
- Accessibility Services Note Taking Support
- <u>Credit / No-Credit in RSM courses</u>
- Rotman Commerce Academic Support

URL links for print

- Book an appointment with a writing or presentation coach: <u>http://uoft.me/writingcentres</u>
- Writing and Presentation Coaching academic support page: <u>https://rotmancommerce.utoronto.ca/current-students/academic-support/writing-and-presentation-coaching/</u>
- Centre for Professional Skills Teamwork Resources page: <u>https://rotmancommerce.utoronto.ca/teamwork-resources</u>
- Book an appointment with a Teamwork Mentor: <u>http://uoft.me/writingcentres</u>
- Request for Special Consideration Form: <u>https://rotmancommerce.utoronto.ca/current-students/forms-requests-and-appeals/forms/</u>
- ACORN: <u>http://www.acorn.utoronto.ca/</u>
- Email Accessibility Services: <u>accessibility.services@utoronto.ca</u>
- Accessibility Services website: http://studentlife.utoronto.ca/as
- University's Plagiarism Detection Tool FAQ: <u>https://uoft.me/pdt-faq</u>
- The University of Toronto's Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters: <u>http://www.governingcouncil.utoronto.ca/policies/behaveac.htm</u>
- Information Commons Help Desk: <u>http://help.ic.utoronto.ca/category/3/utmail.html</u>

- Become a volunteer note taker: <u>https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/program/volunteer-note-taking/</u>
- Accessibility Services Note Taking Support: <u>https://studentlife.utoronto.ca/service/note-taking-support/</u>
- Credit / No-Credit in RSM courses: <u>https://rotmancommerce.utoronto.ca/current-students/degree-requirements/credit-no-credit-option/</u>
- Rotman Commerce Academic Support: <u>https://rotmancommerce.utoronto.ca/current-students/academic-support/</u>